

Opportunities for CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration  
in offshore basalt: Cascadia CarbonSAFE and  
Solid Carbon projects

David Goldberg, Columbia University

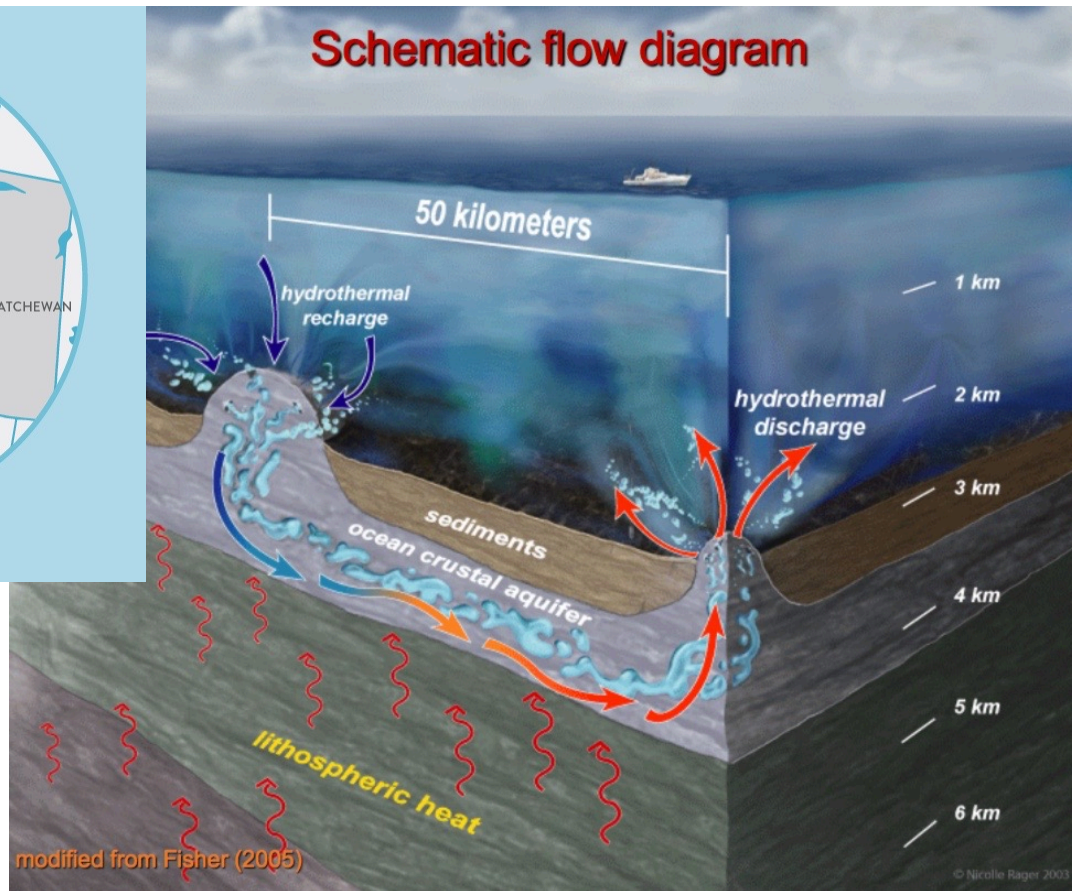
May 19, 2022

*5th International Workshop on Offshore Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage*

# Cascadia CarbonSAFE Project - U.S. DOE



hydrothermal siphon  
in sub-seabed basalts

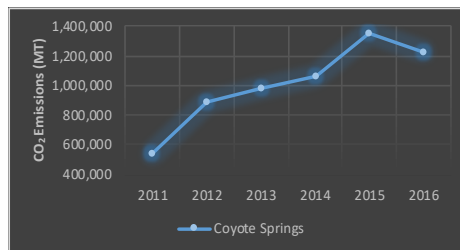
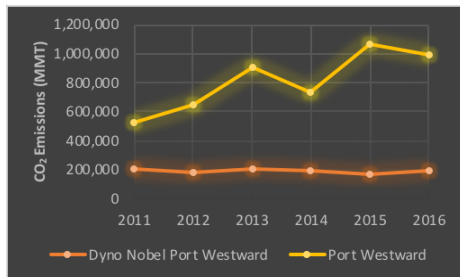
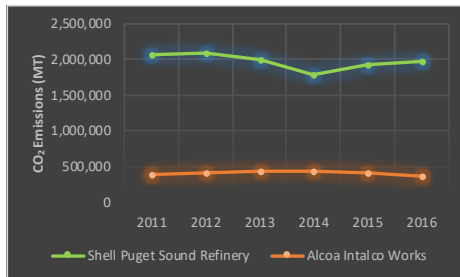


Modeled 50 MtCO<sub>2</sub> plume capped by sediments and far from outcrops after 70 years

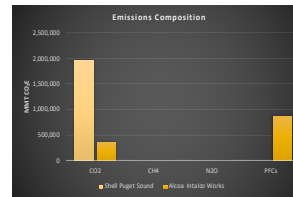
# CO<sub>2</sub> sources near Cascadia basin

Feasibility of 50 MtCO<sub>2</sub> injected over 20 years

Industrial: 1-3 MMT/yr

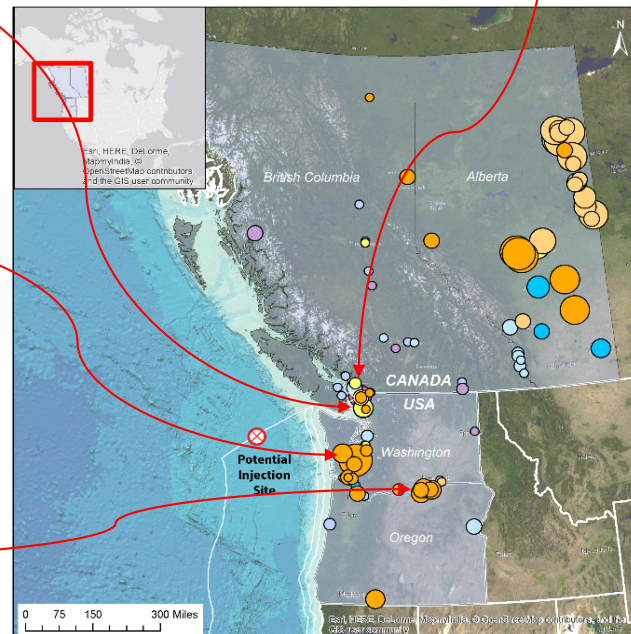


CO<sub>2</sub> & other VOX



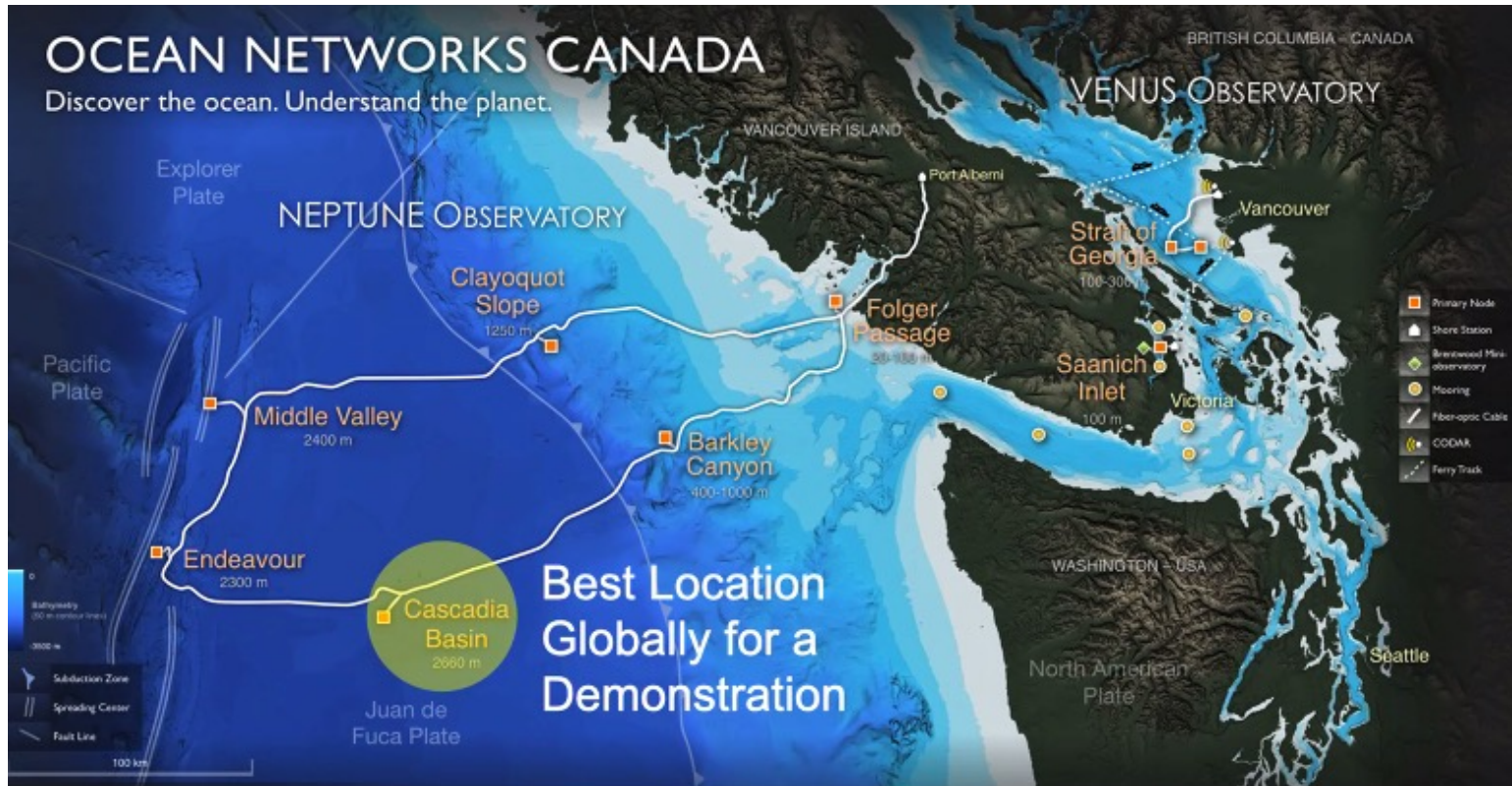
Air-to-fuels

Carbon  Engineering



Goldberg et al. (2018)  
DOE CarbonSAFE;  
Energy Procedia

# Solid Carbon Project – PICS / Univ. Victoria



Seeking a pilot basalt injection near Cascadia Basin in U.S. or Canada waters

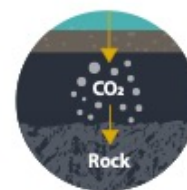
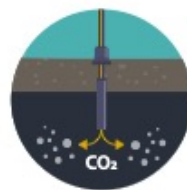
# Combinations of existing technologies, renewable energy, and reservoirs



- **Direct air capture**
- **Renewable energy**



- **Ocean oil & gas technology**
- **CO2 injection system**



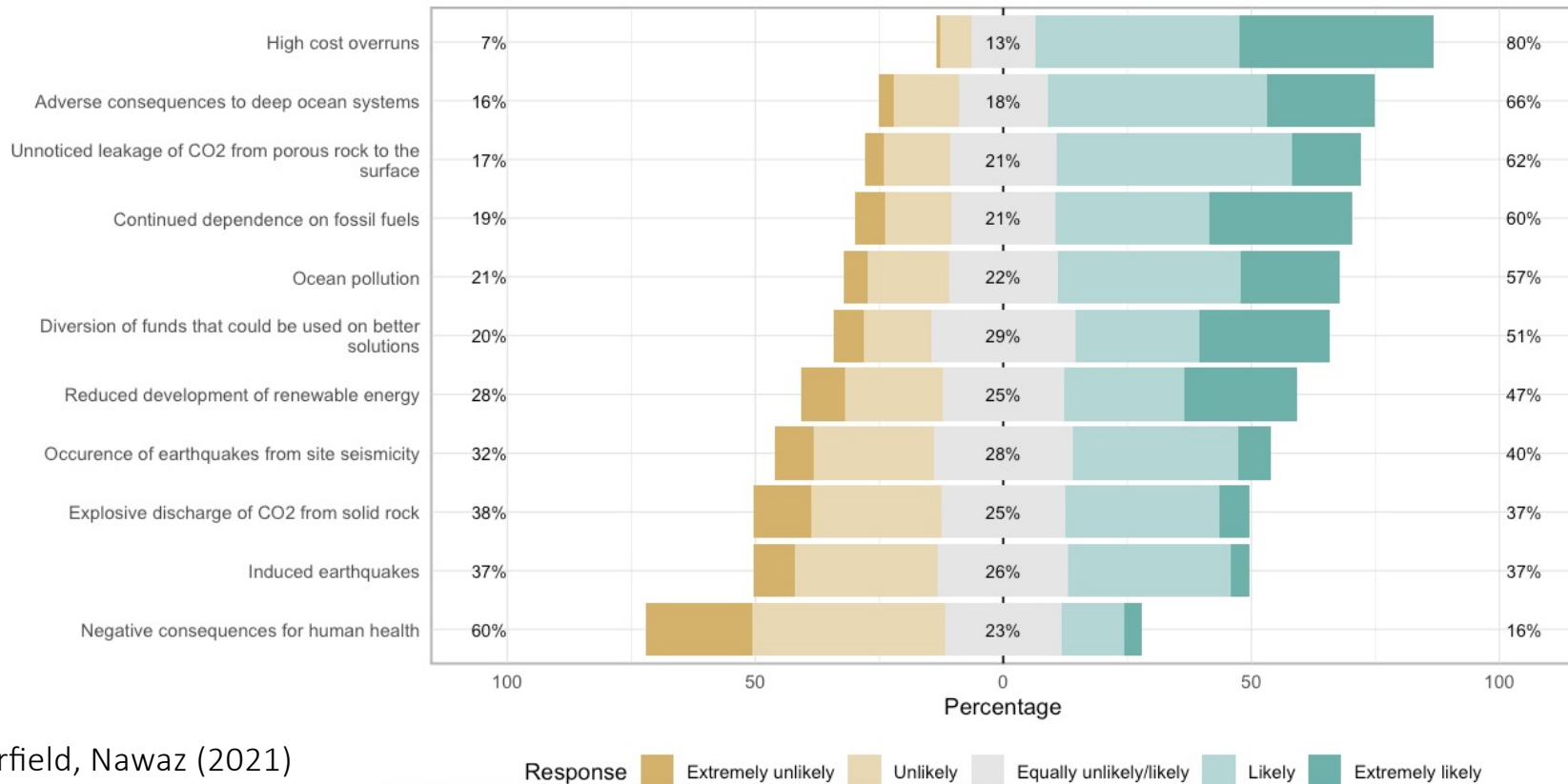
- **Mineralization into basalt**
- **Ocean monitoring**



Mineralization depends on composition, kinetics, and hydrologic flow

# Solid Carbon pilot injection project

## Expert survey (N=500) of technical risks



Satterfield, Nawaz (2021)  
*Solid Carbon*

Thank you



UNIVERSITY OF  
CALGARY



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY  
IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK



THE UNIVERSITY  
OF BRITISH COLUMBIA



PICS

UC SANTA CRUZ



University  
of Victoria

W

UNIVERSITY of  
WASHINGTON

SOLID  
CARBON